

Les 100 jours de Trump

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Président de l'Observatoire sur les États-Unis
Université du Québec à Montréal





Politique
intérieure



CONCLUSION

Défis, problèmes et obstacles :

- Capacité de Trump de rassembler
- L'appui fidèle de sa base électorale
- Polarisation politique plus intense
- Élections de mi-mandat 2018
- Les surprises de la politique étrangère
- Enjeu de la dette publique
- Négociations sur l'Aléna

Les 100 jours de

La légitimité de Trump

Le taux d'(im)popularité
du président

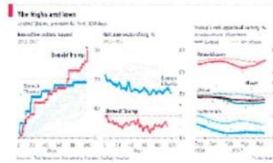


Days before dropping to 35% approval rating:

Obama: Never
W Bush: 1,927
Clinton: Never
HW Bush: 1,278
Reagan: Never
Carter: 840

Trump: 68

— Brian Klaas (@brianklaas) [March 29, 2017](#)

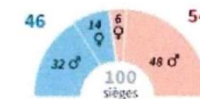


Les contre-pouvoirs
au président

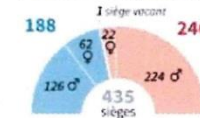
Le congrès américain

■ Démocrates ■ Républicains
♂ Hommes ♀ Femmes

► Sénat



► Chambre des représentants



AFP

La (re)mobilisation politique
contre le président



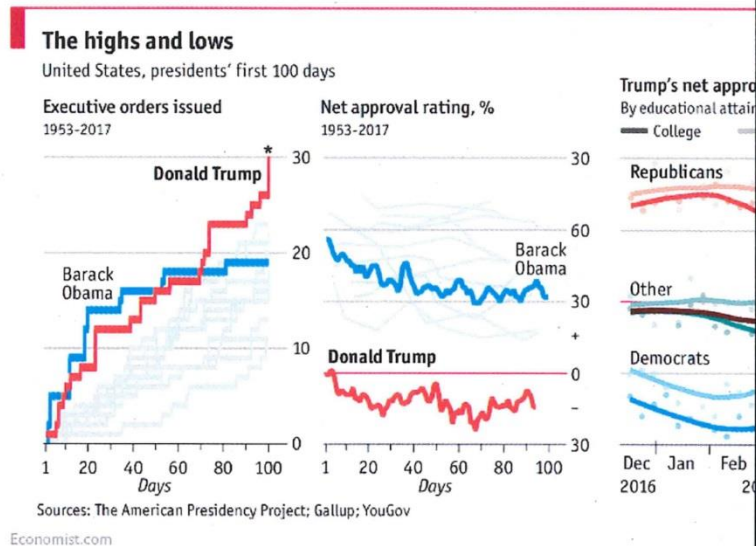
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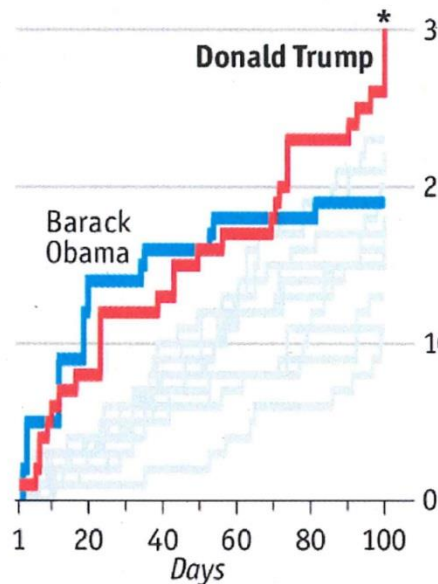
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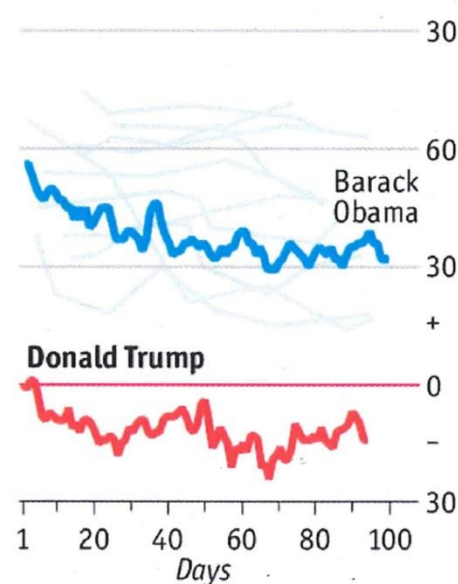
The highs and lows

United States, presidents' first 100 days

Executive orders issued
1953-2017



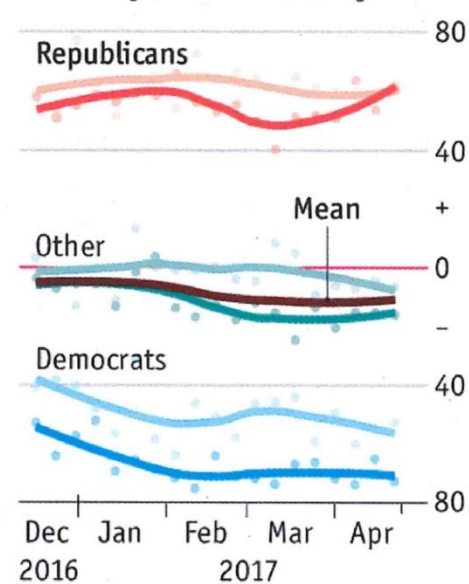
Net approval rating, %
1953-2017



Trump's net approval rating, %

By educational attainment

College No college



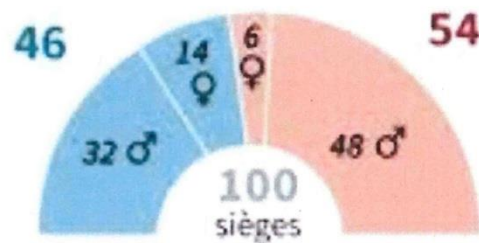
Sources: The American Presidency Project; Gallup; YouGov

*Anticipated

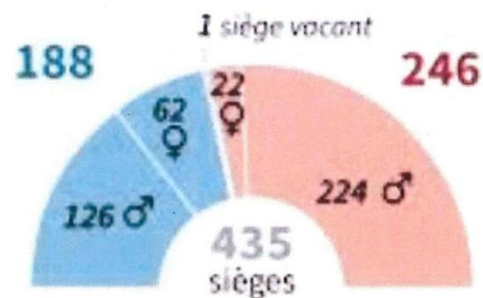
Le congrès américain

■ Démocrates ■ Républicains
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► Sénat



► Chambre des représentants







Le style de Trump

La stratégie de l'occupation



Donald J. Trump
President of the United States
Washington, DC
27,000,000 followers



La stratégie de la distraction

Trump persiste dans ses accusations contre Obama, le FBI exige un démenti



Après avoir accusé Barack Obama de fraude lors de sa campagne présidentielle, Donald Trump persiste dans ses accusations. Il soutient que le Congrès ne doit pas poursuivre l'enquête, mais que le FBI doit le faire.



La stratégie de la destruction ?



La stratégie de l'occupation



La stratégie de la destruction ?



 Making it look easy. Photograph: UPI/Barcroft Images

‘I loved my previous life’

“

I loved my previous life. I had so many things going. This is more work than in my previous life. I thought it would be easier. You're really into your own little cocoon ... I like to drive. I can't drive anymore.

- Donald Trump





Trump persiste dans ses accusations contre Obama, le FBI exige un démenti

© 06/03/2017 à 08h21 Mis à jour le 06/03/2017 à 08h23



Après avoir accusé Barack Obama de l'avoir mis sur écoute pendant la campagne présidentielle, Donald Trump persiste dans ses critiques. Il souhaite que le Congrès mène ses propres investigations, tandis que le FBI exige un démenti de ses propos.



Buenos Aires In O

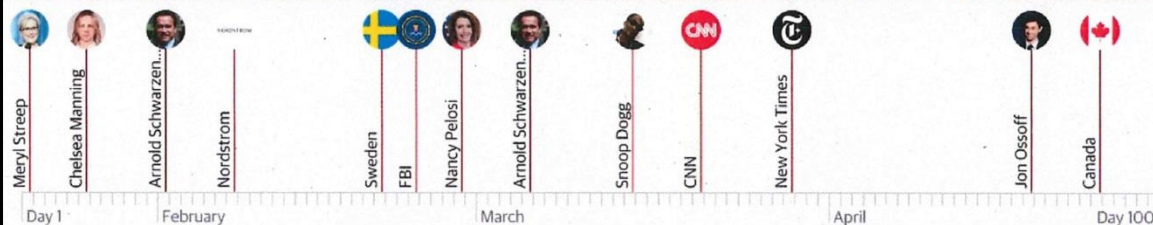
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Boo

A voir aussi



People, places and things Trump has insulted



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theguardian

WHY PROTECTIONISM IS DANGEROUS

MAY/JUNE 2017

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Present at the
Destruction?
Trump in Practice



FOREIGNAFFAIRS.COM

KEY
 ■ CHIEF OF STAFF
 ■ VICE PRES
 ■ NATIONAL SECURITY AID
 ■ VICE PRESIDENT



DON MCGOWAN
White House Counsel



JEFF SESSIONS
Attorney General



STEPHEN MILLER
Chief of Staff



JAMES MATTIS
Secretary of Defense



H.R. MACMASTER
Chief of Staff



REX TILLERSON
Secretary of State



JOHN BOLTON
Ambassador to the UN

NATIONALISTS

WANTS A STRONG
PRESIDENT TO PROTECT
NATIONAL INTERESTS

**ESTABLISHMENT
REPUBLICANS**

CONVENTIONAL
CONSERVATIVE
REPUBLICANS
POWER BROKERS



MIKE PENCE
Vice President



MARK MEADOWS
Chief of Staff



JOHN KELLY
Chief of Staff



STEPHEN MILLER
Chief of Staff



JAMES MATTIS
Secretary of Defense



H.R. MACMASTER
Chief of Staff



REX TILLERSON
Secretary of State



JOHN BOLTON
Ambassador to the UN

NEW YORK

A CITY OF
CONVENTIONAL
CONSERVATIVE
REPUBLICANS



JOHN KELLY
Chief of Staff



STEPHEN MILLER
Chief of Staff



JAMES MATTIS
Secretary of Defense



H.R. MACMASTER
Chief of Staff



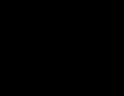
REX TILLERSON
Secretary of State

TRUMP WHISPERS

WANTS TO
BE A
PART OF
THE
TRUMP
REVOLUTION



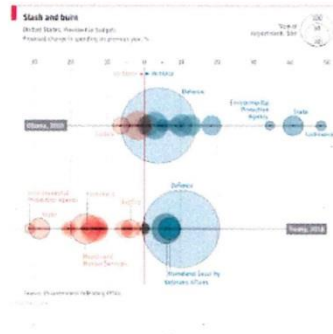
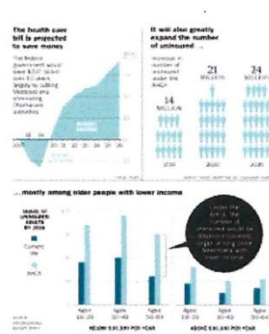
JOHN KELLY
Chief of Staff



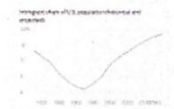
STEPHEN MILLER
Chief of Staff

Les réalisations de Trump

En politique intérieure ? AUCUNE sauf une MAIS...

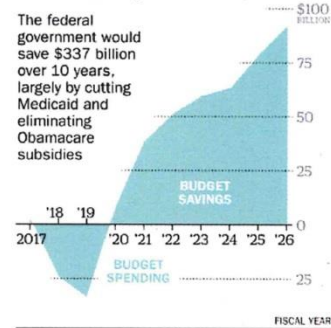


No administration has accomplished more in the first 90 days.
Donald Trump, speaking in Wisconsin on Tuesday

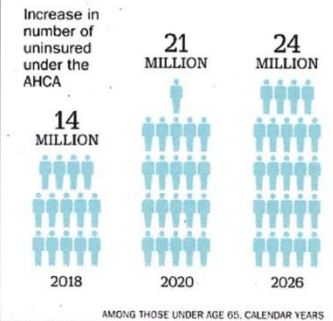


The health care bill is projected to save money

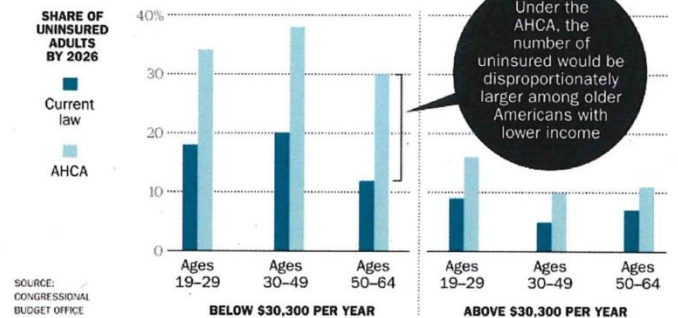
The federal government would save \$337 billion over 10 years, largely by cutting Medicaid and eliminating Obamacare subsidies



It will also greatly expand the number of uninsured...



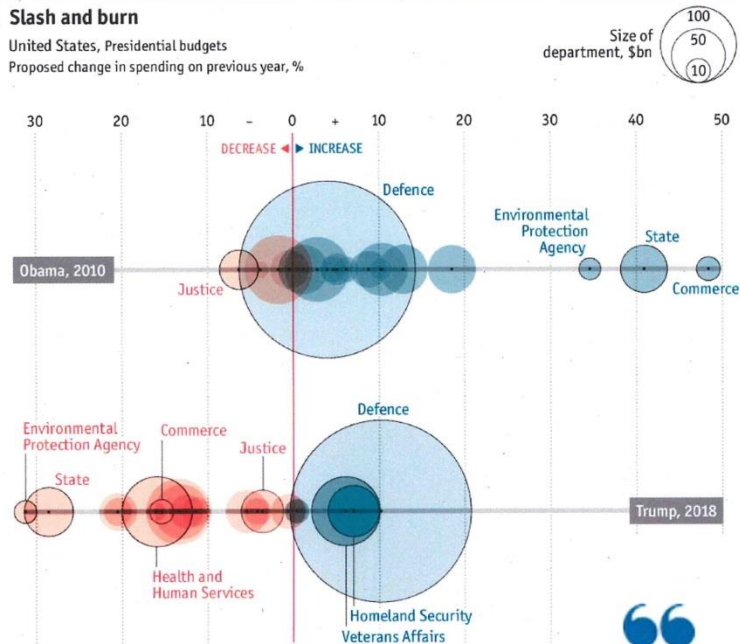
...mostly among older people with lower income



SOURCE: CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE

Slash and burn

United States, Presidential budgets
Proposed change in spending on previous year, %



Source: US Government Publishing Office

Economist.com

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No administration has accomplished more in the first 90 days.

- Donald Trump, speaking in Wisconsin on Tuesday

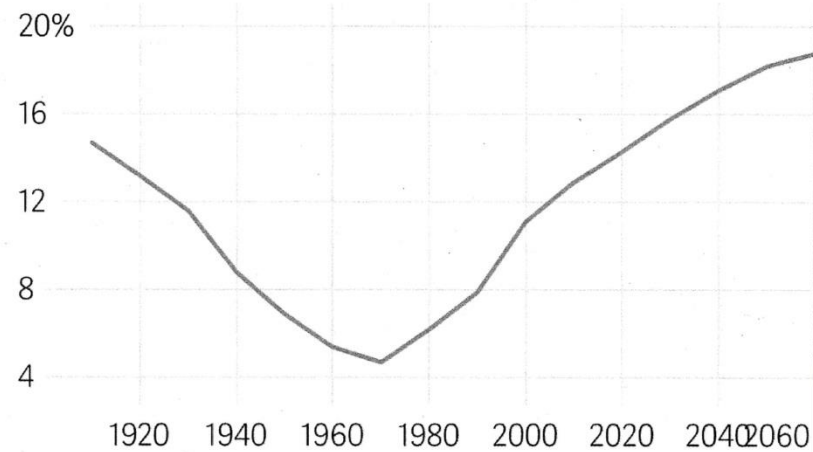
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RAISING BARRIERS

A New Age of Walls - Episode 1 of 3

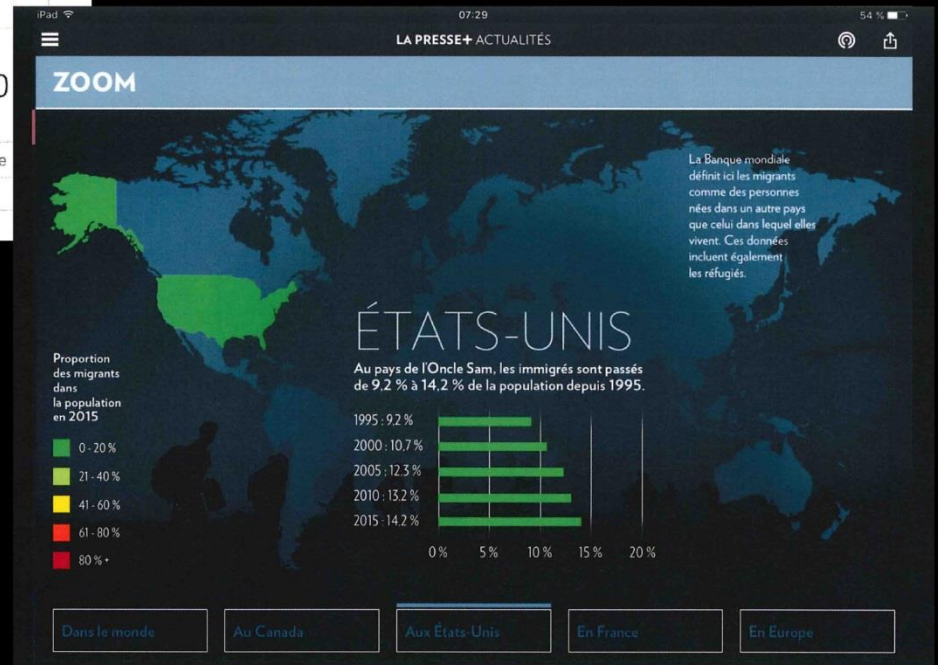
That international border stretches 1,989 miles, but for now fences line only about 700 miles. The idea of building a barrier is not new; the first 14-mile stretch, jutting eastward from the Pacific Ocean, dates to 1993.

Immigrant share of U.S. population (historical and projected)



ATLAS | Data: Decennial Census for 1900 to 2000, American Community Survey for 2010. Census Bureau population projections released March 2015. Figures include legal and illegal immigrants.

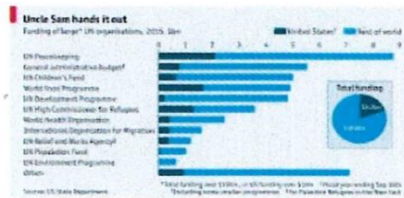
Share



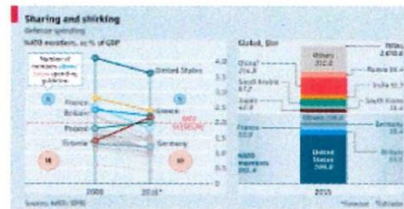
La pox americana

L'Amérique d'abord !

Vive les institutions internationales !



Vive l'OTAN !



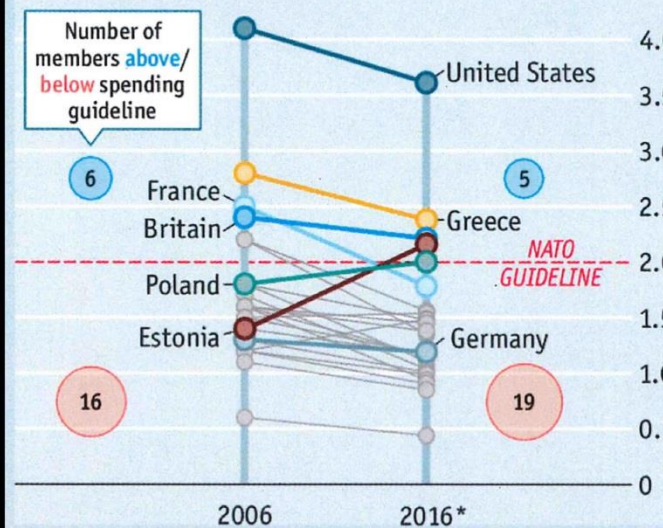
Vive les bombes !



Sharing and shirking

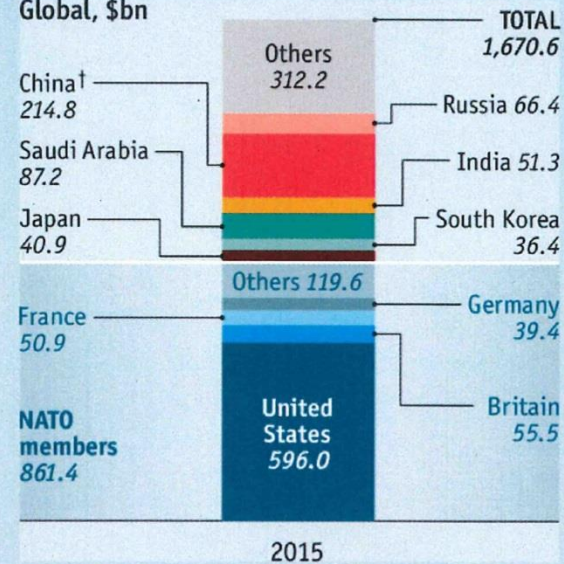
Defence spending

NATO members, as % of GDP



Sources: NATO; SIPRI

Global, \$bn



*Forecast †Estimate





Amis et ennemis

La gestion improvisée des crises



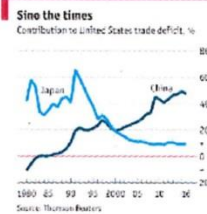
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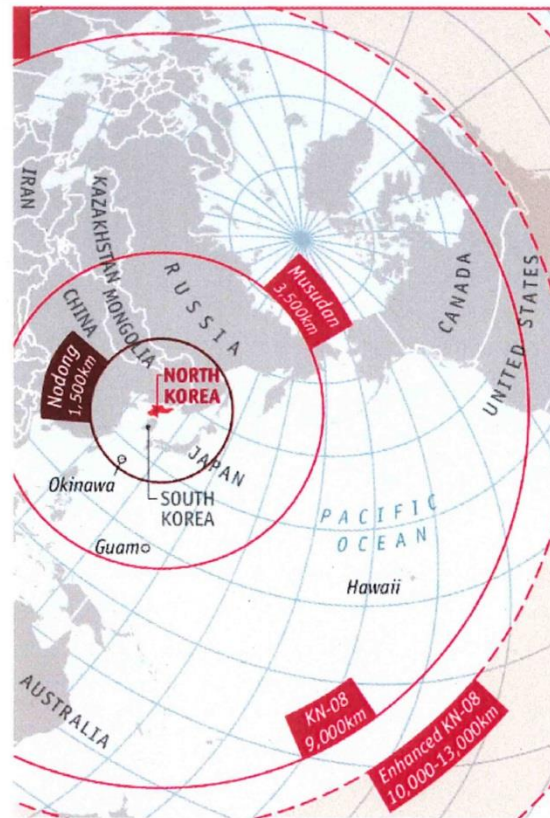




Areas of control, March 2017





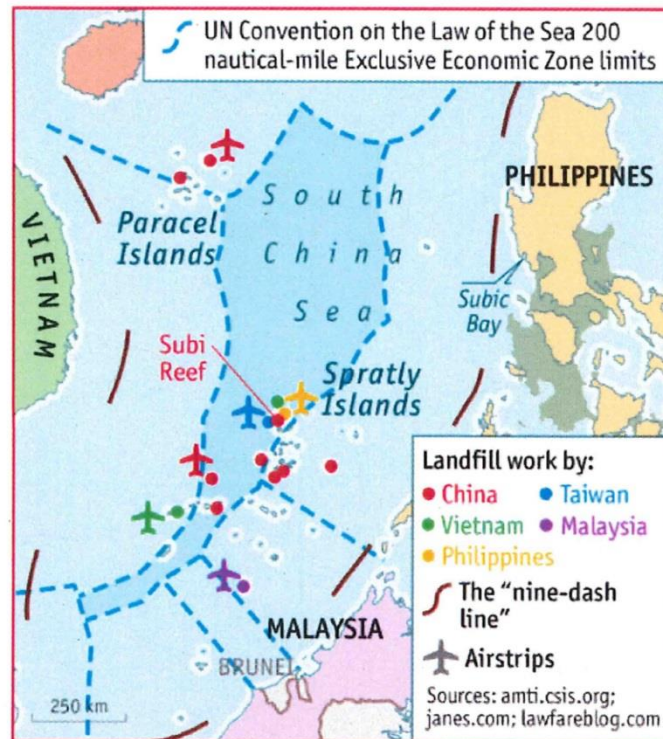


Selected North Korean missiles
Maximum range estimates



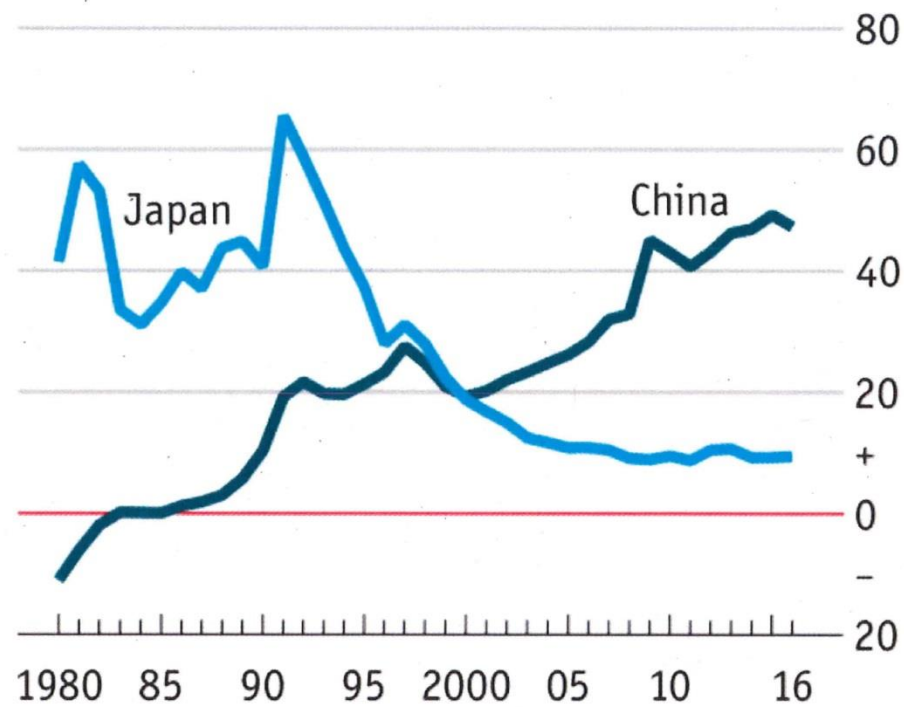
Sources: IISS; 38 North





Sino the times

Contribution to United States trade deficit, %



Source: Thomson Reuters

Bromance ou suspense : La relation Canada/US*

La relation au sommet



La frontière



Le plus important client des États-Unis

- Le Canada est le principal partenaire commercial pour la plupart des États.
- En 2016, le Canada a acheté des biens et services totalisant presque \$426CA milliards des États-Unis.
- Le Canada est le client le plus important des É-U avec des achats de biens totalisant presque \$426CA milliards de dollars en 2016.
- Le Canada achète plus des États-Unis que ne importe quelle autre nation - y compris la Chine, le Japon, le Mexique, et le Royaume-Uni.

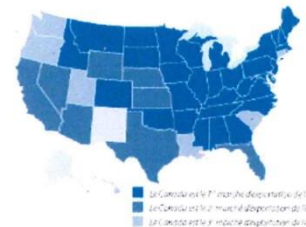
* Titre inspiré par Frédéric Gagnon, «De la "bromance" au suspense» Global Brief, printemps 2017, p. 6-7

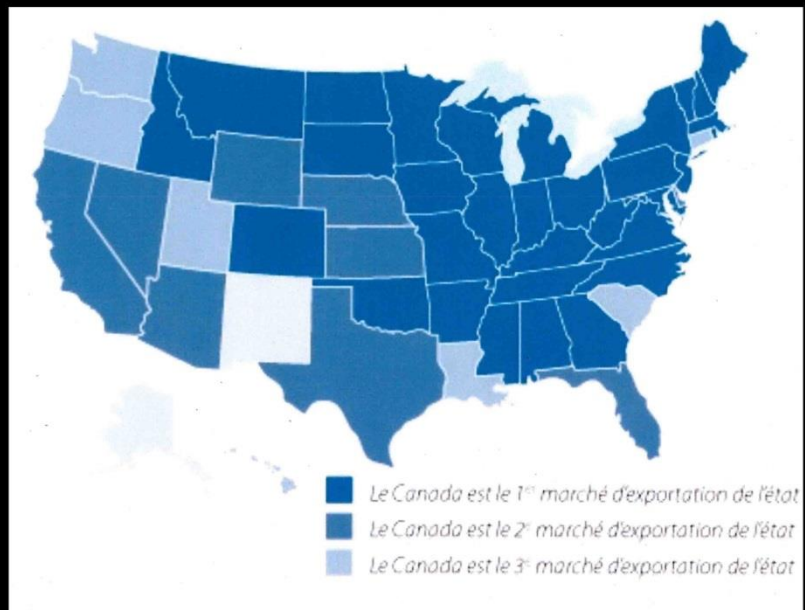
9. Blame Canada



People don't realize Canada's been very tough on the United States ... they've outsmarted our politicians for years.

- Donald Trump









CONCLUSION

Défis, problèmes et obstacles :

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- L'appui fidèle de sa base électorale
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- Élections de mi-mandat 2018
- Les surprises de la politique étrangère
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CONCLUSION

MERCI !